



AUGUST 2021

IN FOCUS:  
**MALDIVES**

*Workation, Long-Stay and Cultural  
Tourism*

**Peggy Lee**  
*Senior Analyst*

**Chariss Kok Xin**  
*Manager*

**Chee Hok Yean**  
*Regional President*



# MALDIVES



Source: Unsplash

## Key Highlights in 2020



### International Arrivals

- 67.4%

The Republic of Maldives is located in the Indian Ocean, southwest of Sri Lanka and India. The country comprises 1,192 coral islands, which are divided into 26 major island rings, known as atolls. For administrative purposes, these 26 atolls are organised into nineteen administrative districts across an area of 90,000 square kilometres in the Indian Ocean.



### Operational Beds

- 41.3%

Famous for its natural beauty with white sand beaches and crystal-clear waters, the Maldives is ranked as one of the best diving destinations in the world. Tourists seeking leisure and relaxation are especially attracted by the breath-taking scenery, peace, and quietness of the Maldivian islands.



### RevPAR

- 29.8%

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the Maldives' overall economy has contracted by 18.6% in 2020. This is attributable to its strong dependence on international tourism, which has been negatively impacted worldwide due to lockdowns and travel restrictions.



### Average Length of Stay

+ 0.9 nights

According to the World Travel & Tourism Council (WTTC), the total contribution of tourism to the Maldives' Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in 2019 was 11.5%.



### Transaction Volume

No transaction in  
2020

Tourism arrivals have slumped from approximately 1.7 million in 2019 to approximately 555,000 in 2020 due to the travel disruptions caused by COVID-19.

The Maldives hotel investment market recorded zero transaction volume in 2020 amidst the global economy uncertainty, the only year in the last five years (2016 to 2020) to record zero transaction volume.



## Economic Outlook

In 2020, the global economic growth was rocked by the COVID-19 pandemic that caused countries to go into lockdown and stock markets to plunge. Activities around the world have seemingly come to a halt with travelling restricted and work-from-home becoming a new normal. US-China political tension continues to be uncertain, along with the plans for Brexit. With growing uncertainties in the geopolitical landscape and global market pressures, international trade and investment activities have softened and are expected to remain subdued. According to the World Bank, global economic growth is projected to expand at 4% in 2021, albeit a slow recovery.

FIGURE 1: ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

	Actual					Forecast				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Real GDP Growth (% change p.a.)	6.3	7.2	8.1	7.0	-32.2	18.9	13.4	12.6	6.3	5.6
Consumer Price Index (av; %)	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.3	-1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Current-account balance (% of GDP)	-23.2	-21.9	-25.3	-20.4	-24.4	-19.3	-20.0	-13.0	-5.9	-5.0
US Consumer Price Inflation (av %)	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lending Interest Rate (av %)	10.8	10.2	10.7	11.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exchange Rate (av; MVR:USD)	15.37	15.39	15.39	15.38	15.38	-	-	-	-	-

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Bank, August 2021

### Economic Performance & Outlook

Given the reliance of the Maldives' economy on international tourism and related development, the slowing of the travel industry and construction activities due to COVID-19 has resulted in a 32.2% contraction in real GDP growth in 2020. Recovery is expected in 2021 with an expansion of 18.9% as economic activities gradually resume and consumer sentiment improves with the administration of the vaccine. Furthermore, the Maldives has one of the most relaxed regulations for international visitors, and the "one-resort-one-island" concept helps to enhance exclusivity amidst social distancing regulations.

### Current Account Balance

In 2020, the Maldives' current account balance (% of GDP) has declined from -20.4% in 2019 to -24.4% in 2020. This is likely attributed to the loss of income from tourism activities on the back of a weaker international travel market and slowing of construction activities, on which the Maldives is heavily dependent.

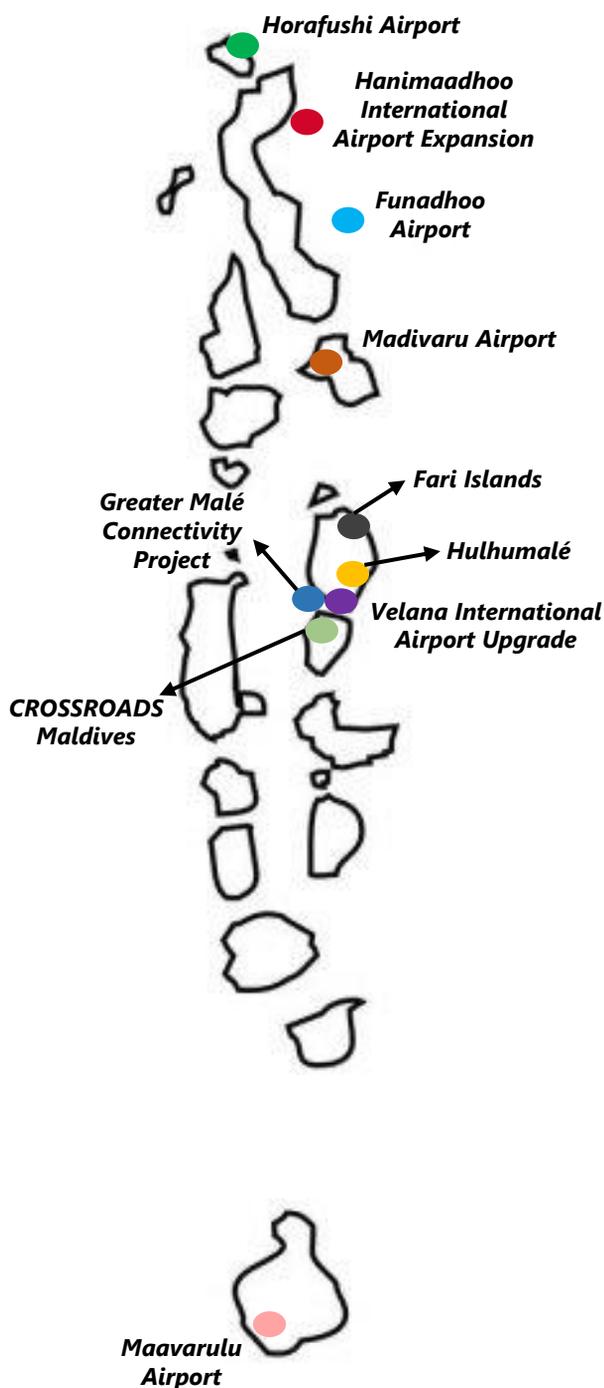
### Inflation

Due to the pandemic, consumer price inflation for Maldivian rufiyaa has declined from 1.3% in 2019 to -1.6% in 2020. This is due to a decline in global oil prices in 2020 and the sluggish recovery of domestic demand. The country is largely dependent on imports, including fuel, to meet its domestic demand. Consumer prices are therefore responsive to movements in international commodity prices, particularly oil prices. Moving forward, International Monetary Fund (IMF) expects the inflation rate to increase to 1.6% in 2021 as it emerges from a low base. This is owing to the recovery in global energy and nonenergy prices and the general recovery of the economy. IMF forecasts that inflation will rise by an annual average of approximately 2.0% in the next four years from 2022 to 2025.



## Infrastructure Developments

FIGURE 2: INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MALDIVES



### 2020

- **Horafushi Airport:** A domestic airport serving the island of Hoarafushi, in the northernmost Haa Alif Atoll. The new airport is constructed on reclaimed coastal land.
- **Funadhoo Airport:** A domestic airport that serves the inhabited islands of the Shaviyani Atoll. The airport is located on the nearby island of Farukolhufunadhoo.
- **Maavarulu Airport:** A domestic airport serving the Gaafu Dhaalu Atoll.

### 2021

- **Madivaru Airport:** A domestic airport expected to serve the island of Madivaru, Lhaviyani Atoll.
- **Fari Islands:** A multi-resort concept that features three international hospitality brands, Capella, Patina, and The Ritz-Carlton. The development is located in North Malé Atoll, 50-minute by speedboat from Malé International Airport. The archipelago also features the picturesque Fari Marina, built around a vibrant Fari Beach Club, charming boutiques, and a selection of handpicked, upscale food and beverage options. The ongoing development has opened the 100-key Ritz-Carlton Maldives on 1 June 2021.

### 2023

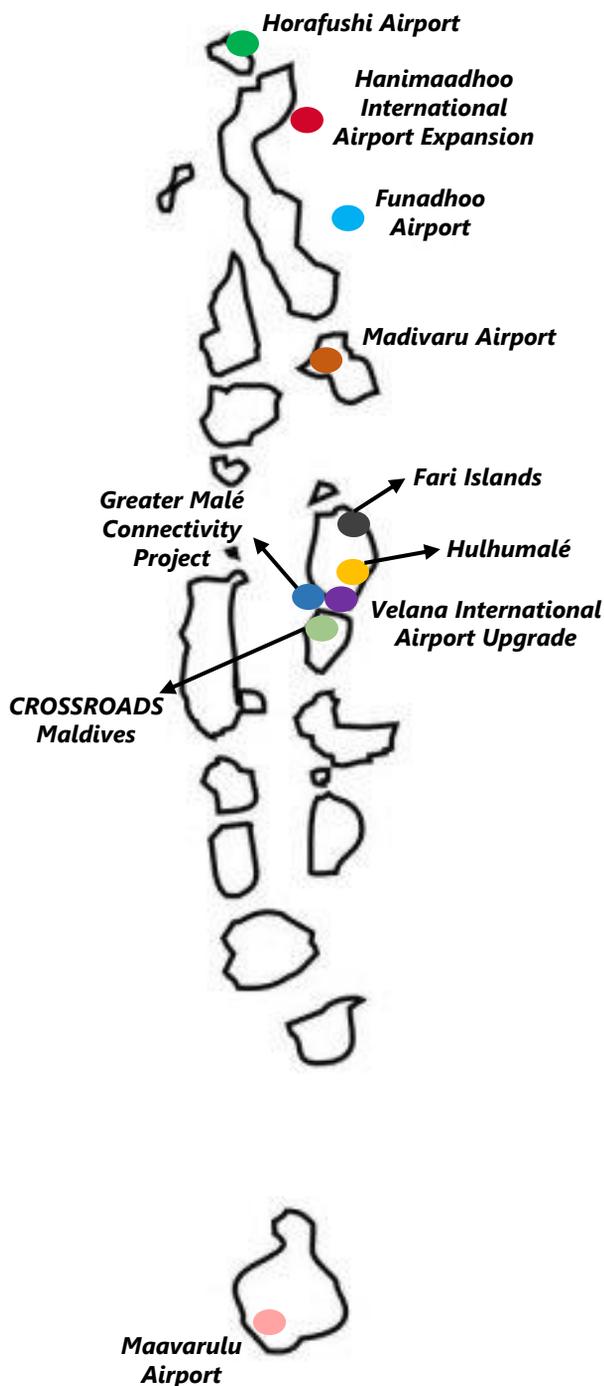
- **CROSSROADS Maldives:** Situated amongst the Kaafu Atoll and Emboodhoo Lagoon, CROSSROADS Maldives is the first extraordinary multi-island, fully integrated leisure destination. The development has opened two resorts: 198-key SAii Lagoon Maldives - Curio Collection by Hilton and 178-key Hard Rock Hotel Maldives. The islands are connected by footbridges for guests to explore the integrated hub. It features shopping, dining, a marina, spas, the Marine Discovery Centre, and more. The development is expected to inaugurate an 80-villa SO/Maldives on Island 3 in 2023.

Note: Locations of projects are estimated on the vector map and may differ from its actual location



## Infrastructure Developments

FIGURE 2: INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MALDIVES



### Other Notable Projects (No Specified Completion Date)

- **Hanimaadhoo International Airport Expansion:** The airport expansion is considered one of the largest infrastructure and connectivity projects in the northern Maldives. The project includes the upgrade of terminals, fuel farms, and the fire station, as well as the extension of the runway to 2200 meters, allowing accommodations for A320s and Boeing 737s.
- **Hulhumalé:** This ongoing development located in the south of North Malé Atoll aims to act as an expansion of Malé City. The city will adopt a global lifestyle, focused on investing for the long-term future, nurturing the youth, and forming new traditions for the anticipated 240,000 residents of the city.
- **Greater Malé Connectivity Project:** The USD 500 million ongoing project aims to connect three neighbouring islands, namely, Villingili, Gulhifahu, and Thilafushi through a 6.7-kilometre bridge and causeway network. The project will boost economic activity, generate employment and promote urban development in Hulhumalé, Hulhule, and Malé with the proposed Gulhifalhu Port and the Thilafushi Industrial Zone.
- **Velana International Airport Expansion:** The ongoing USD 1 billion airport expansion comprises a 78,000-square-metre international passenger terminal building that will have the capacity to accommodate up to 7.5 million passengers a year upon its completion in 2022. The airport handled more than 4.8 million passengers and 54,000 flight movements in 2019. A new 3,400-metre-long and 60-metre-wide code-F runway is also being built to accommodate wide-body aircraft such as A380. The runway is expected to resolve the issues related to space and flight delays.

Source: HVS Research

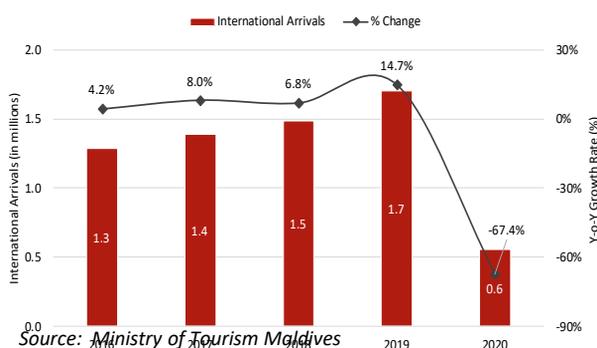
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# Maldives Tourism Landscape

## International Visitor Arrivals

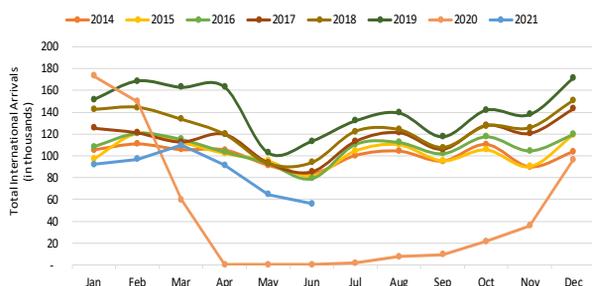
FIGURE 3: INTERNATIONAL VISITOR ARRIVALS (2016-2020)



According to the Maldives’ Ministry of Tourism (MOT) figures, international visitor arrivals have increased for four consecutive years to reach a record of approximately 1.7 million visitor arrivals in 2019 before decreasing by 67.4% to approximately 555,000 in 2020 due to the travel restrictions brought about by COVID-19.

## Seasonality

FIGURE 4: SEASONALITY



Source: Ministry of Tourism Maldives

The seasonality in the Maldives is rather volatile but consistent due to visitors’ travel patterns. From December to March, the Maldives experiences a higher volume of visitors due to occasions such as Christmas, New Year, and Valentine’s Day. The Maldives has the best weather between November and April as it is cooler. The monsoon runs from May to October, peaking around June which explains the trough in May and June.

In 2020, the Maldives has exhibited abnormal seasonality due to the lockdown from 27 March 2020 to 15 July 2020. Since the reopening in July, the Maldives has recorded gradual growth in arrivals for the remaining months of the year.

## International Source Market

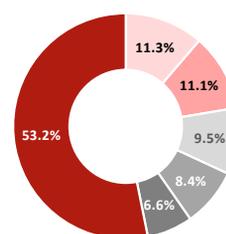
In 2020, India overtook China as the top international source market after China has dominated as the top source market for the past four years. This may be attributed to the restrictions imposed on Chinese visitors when the COVID-19 virus was first recorded in China in December 2019. Aside, Russia has emerged as one of the top five source markets due to the availability of flights from Russia to the Maldives in 2020.

The top five international source markets to the Maldives in 2020 were: India (11.3%), Russia (11.1%), United Kingdom (9.5%), Italy (8.4%), and Germany (6.6%). The five markets made up almost half of the total visitor arrivals to the Maldives in 2020.

Due to the social distancing measures imposed globally, the Maldives has capitalised on its unique concept of “one-island-one-resort” to emphasise its exclusivity to promote the destination.

FIGURE 5: TOP FIVE INTERNATIONAL SOURCE MARKETS (2020)

India ■ Russia ■ United Kingdom ■ Italy ■ Germany ■ Other International Market



Source: Ministry of Tourism Maldives

Average Length of Stay (ALOS) increased by 0.9 nights, reaching 7.2 nights in 2020 due to extension of stays to avoid restrictions in guests’ home country, whereas some guests were stuck on the island during the lockdown in the Maldives.

FIGURE 6: AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY AND TOURISM RECEIPTS (2019-2020)

	Average Length of Stay	Tourism Receipts
2019	6.3 NIGHTS	USD 3.16 BILLION
2020	7.2 NIGHTS*	Unavailable at time of writing

Source: Ministry of Tourism Maldives

\*April, May and June 2020 average stays are estimated due to lockdown



## Maldives Hotel Market

2020 was a quiet year in terms of hotel supply growth in the Maldives. The marketwide room supply only grew by 1.9%. HVS noted the opening of Radisson Blu Resort Maldives and Brennia Maldives, which added 128 and 193 rooms to the market, respectively. Properties such as Ritz-Carlton Maldives Fari Islands and Capella Maldives that were supposed to open in late 2020 were delayed due to the pandemic.

Based on the figures from MOT, there was an average of 966 registered accommodation establishments in 2020, however only an average of 389 establishments was operational, which equates to approximately 40% of the supply. In comparison to 2019, there was an average of 886 registered accommodation establishments and 873 were operational, which translates to approximately 99% of the supply. This has demonstrated a stark difference in the change of operational supply during COVID-19.

Moving forward, HVS will track the opening of six properties in 2021, which will introduce 1,170 rooms into the market. Between 2022 and 2025, an additional 1,593 rooms are expected to be added to the Maldives' hotel supply. The hotels slated to open are mainly positioned in the upscale and luxury segments.

### Hotel Openings

#### Hotels Opening in 2021:

- AVANI Fares Maldives Resort, 200 keys
- Gran Melia Huravee, 96 keys
- Indus Maldives Resort & Spa, 170 keys
- Le Meridien Maldives Resort & Spa, 154 keys
- Oblu X Malé Atoll, 350 keys
- OZO Maldives, 200 keys

#### Hotels Opening in 2022:

- Alila Villas Maldives, 80 keys
- Amari Kudu Kurathu Maldives, 200 keys
- Capella Maldives, 64 keys
- HYDE Maldives Feydhoo Finolhu, 125 keys
- Oblu South Malé Atoll, 150 keys
- OZEN Retreat South Malé Atoll, 30 keys
- The Chatwal Maaga Maldives, 88 keys

#### Hotels Opening beyond 2022:

- Centara Kassanaufaru Resort & Spa Maldives, 130 keys
- Centara Hotels & Resorts Maldives, 165 keys
- Centara Lagoon Family Island Resort & Spa Maldives, 145 keys
- Centara Grand Muthaafushi Resort & Spa, 101 keys
- JW Marriott Maldives Malé Atoll Resort & Spa, 80 keys
- Mondrian Feydhoo Finolhu, 125 keys
- Novotel Maldives Keredhdhoo, 110 keys
- SO/Maldives, 80 keys

FIGURE 7: MALDIVES HOTEL ROOMS PIPELINE (2021 to >2024)

Hotel Rooms Pipeline	Total	2021	2022	2023	2024	>2024
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,763</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>190</b>
Under Construction	1,530	1,170	280	-	-	80
Planned#	1,253	-	457	270	396	110

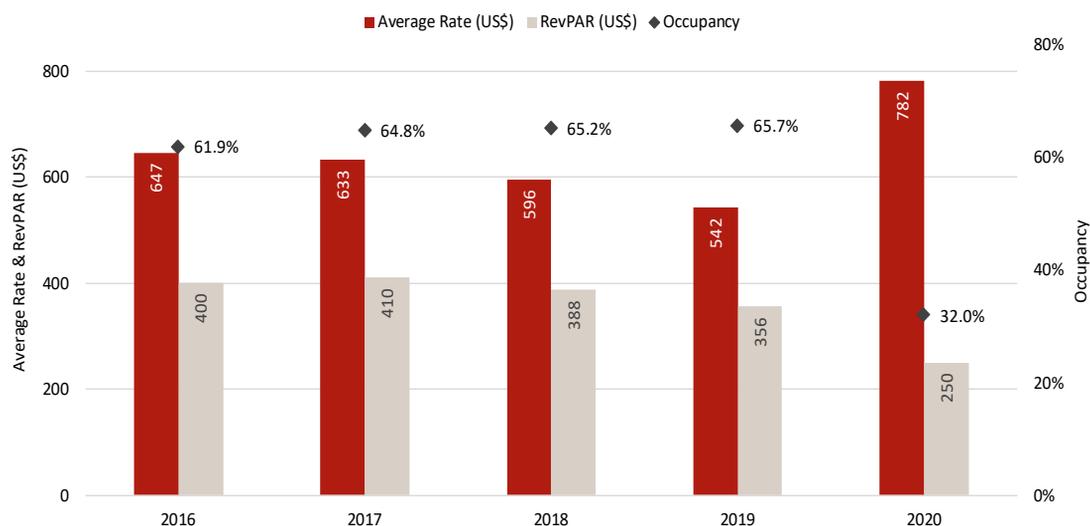
Source: HVS Research

\*All count includes Independent properties



## Maldives Hotel Market

FIGURE 8: MALDIVES OVERALL HOTEL PERFORMANCE (2016-2020)



Source: HVS Research

### Maldives Hotel Market Performance

With the growth of international arrivals from 2016 to 2019, the Maldives has exhibited an upward trend in occupancy, registering a compounded annual growth rate (CAGR) of 2.0% between 2016 to 2019 despite having a strong pipeline of hotels. On the other hand, the Average Room Rate (ARR) has shown a downward trend as hotel supply, particularly midscale products, continues to grow in the Maldives, increasing the competition level in the accommodation market. As a result, the RevPAR has shown some fluctuations between 2016 and 2019. The RevPAR increased 2.5% in 2017, while 2018 and 2019 have recorded a declining performance, registering a CAGR of -7.4% in the two years.

In 2020, the Maldives recorded its worst performance in terms of occupancy in the last five years. This is attributable to the travel disruptions caused by the COVID-19 pandemic. Marketwide occupancy declined by 33.7 percentage points (p.p.) while ARR increased by 44.3%. Overall, RevPAR decreased by 29.8%, the sharpest decline over the past four years.

The Maldives has managed to achieve an abnormally high ARR in 2020 due to resort closures and the selling of higher room categories when travel restrictions were introduced globally. With the high ARR, the Maldives has managed to bolster its RevPAR in 2020. This may also be a result of the MOT's marketing effort to capitalise on the "one-island-one-resort" concept to incentivise tourist arrivals into the nation. In November 2020, the MOT has launched its marketing campaign with the tagline, "Isolation never looked this good." Furthermore, the Maldives has by far imposed one of the most relaxed travel regulations for international visitors. The destination has recorded a strong increase in visitor arrivals since the reopening of its borders in mid-July 2020, albeit at a lower number than before.

Moving forward, with many countries still implementing travel restrictions and the limited availability of flights worldwide, the tourism sector in the Maldives is likely to be negatively impacted in the short term but should still fare relatively well in the Asia-Pacific. Until the vaccine has been largely administered globally, the uncertainty of resurgence in infections and reimposition of lockdowns will remain, which can result in dampening of business and consumer sentiments and impact visitors' decision to travel.



## Tourism Models in The Maldives

Maldives' branding has continued to evolve, from an exclusive resort destination to a honeymoon destination, and to a watersports' destination. Maldives Marketing and Public Relations Corporation's new tourism strategy is to place a stronger focus on promoting the rich culture of the destination, as well as developing niche markets including MICE, culture, and sports tourism.

### Workation and Long-Staying Tourism in the Maldives

Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, remote working has become a norm and accommodation establishments have rolled out a series of long-staying and work-from-home packages. The Maldives benefits from the "one-island-one-resort" concept which allows for social distancing among travellers as each island operates like its own resort. The Maldives is also among the first countries to initiate vaccine tourism with the 3V (Visit, Vaccinate, Vacation) Campaign which further promotes long-stay. The greater emphasis on flexibility and work-life balance may spur the rise of bleisure — a segment of long-staying workationers. In April 2021, Tourism Minister Dr. Abdulla Mausoom has stated that the government is making arrangements to extend tourist visas up to one year.

First introduced in 2011, Maldives-based Soneva Resorts and Residences was the first and only company to offer Maldivian real estate to foreign buyers through the Soneva Villa Ownership Program. The benefits include discounts on all Soneva resort services, flight transfers, owner benefits, exchangeability of owner's days within all Soneva Resorts, income sharing in a Villa Rental Program, and the privilege to allow for interior villa customisation.

Just last October 2020, Singapore-based Banyan Tree Holdings Limited has rolled out a new extended-stay product known as Habitat. The new offering aims to bring in a new way of living, working, and travelling for seasonal travellers, families and remote workers. Using the Habitat Pass, guests have access to 35 hotels in more than 30 destinations under the group's house of brands: Banyan Tree, Angsana, and Cassia. Valid for twelve months, they can purchase from one to four units at a time, granting stays ranging from seven to 28 days in multiple properties across different destinations. Credits ranging from USD 150 to USD 700 are given based on the number of units purchased, which can be used for food and beverage, spa and wellness activities, laundry services, and airport transfers.

On 5 November 2020, Anantara Veli Maldives Resort offered the 'Unlimited Stays in Paradise' package for bookings till 30 November 2020, which allows unlimited nights at the resort for a one-time fee priced at USD 30,000, inclusive of all taxes and service charges, for two persons sharing one Over Water Bungalow. The package is valid for stays from 1 January 2021 to 23 December 2021 and includes daily breakfast for two, a 25% discount on spa services and dining, and complimentary WiFi.

FIGURE 9: HABITAT BY BANYAN TREE

	1 UNIT	2 UNITS	3 UNITS	4 UNITS	
DURATION	7 Nights	14 Nights	21 Nights	28 Nights	
ROOM TYPE	Base Room Category				
BREAKFAST	Daily				
CREDITS PER PASS	Up to 150	Up to 300	Up to 400	Up to 700	USD
BANYAN TREE RATE	1,750 (250 / night)	3,150 (225 / night)	3,780 (180 / night)	4,200 (150 / night)	USD
ANGSANA RATE	840 (120 / night)	1,540 (110 / night)	2,100 (100 / night)	2,520 (90 / night)	USD
CASSIA RATE	700 (100 / night)	1,260 (90 / night)	1,512 (72 / night)	1,680 (60 / night)	USD

Source: Banyan Tree Holdings



## Tourism Models in the Maldives

Another move to diversify the Maldives' product offering can be seen from the first multi-island integrated resort CROSSROADS which was launched in September 2019. Developed by Thailand-based Singha Estate Public Company Limited, the project comprises nine artificial islands connected by footbridges. Phase one of the project has been completed with 198-key SAii Lagoon Maldives, a Curio Collection by Hilton, 178-key Hard Rock Hotel Maldives, Maldives Discovery Centre, Marine Discovery Centre, the Marina, and the 326-square-metre event hall. Phase two of the project will take another five years to complete, featuring a mix of hotels and long-stay residences, details of which have not yet been disclosed. Just last July 2021, it was unveiled that the 80-key SO/Maldives will be the jewel of the third island on CROSSROADS. The first co-working space in the Maldives will also be featured as part of the CROSSROADS project.

However, concerns about rising sea levels may impact the interest of potential investors in these long-stay tourism models in the Maldives. More funding is required for coastal protection works and to build critical infrastructure like sea walls. In May 2021, it was announced that the Maldives is creating an innovative floating city that mitigates the effects of climate change. Designed by Netherlands-based Dutch Docklands, The Maldives Floating City will feature thousands of waterfront residences, hotels, shops, restaurants, a hospital, a school, and public spaces floating along a flexible, functional grid across a 200-hectare lagoon. Construction is slated to commence in 2022 and the development will be completed in phases over the next five years.



### Guest House Culture in the Maldives

The Maldives offers various types of accommodation to cater to different preferences which are categorised into resorts, hotels, guest houses, and safari vessels.

The relaxation of its tourism rules which was restricting all tourism to resorts on uninhabited islands has sparked the growth of guest house tourism over the years. Apart from the differences in service, quality, and product offerings, the main difference between guest houses and resorts are that guest houses do not own their own island. Similar to resorts, there are opportunities to engage in excursions, watersports, diving, and other activities. Tourists in the guesthouses will be able to experience living like a local and are expected to be respectful of the local community. Guest houses have boosted the growth and development of mid-market tourism, offering an alternative to budget-conscious and cultural travellers. In 2021, the Maldives has been actively promoting local tourism and guest houses as part of their economic diversification plans.

It is also noted that a reliable and affordable public transport service, good service quality and safety standards are essential for the growth of guest houses.





## Hotel Transactions & Investment

### Zero Transaction Volume in 2020

Hotel investment in the Maldives has exhibited a fluctuating trend in the past four years, between 2016 and 2019, registering an average of three transactions annually. In 2019, the Maldives recorded five transactions in total, the highest number of transactions between 2016 and 2019. Generally, the Maldives' hotel investment market has been dominated by foreign investors.

In 2020, the Maldives has recorded zero transaction volume in the hotel investment market. The market has been active throughout the past four years, with investment volume peaking in 2019 at USD 438 million.

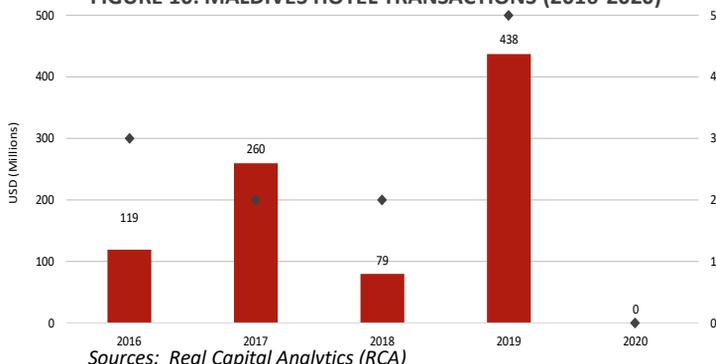
However, in 2020, the global economy has slowed, consumer sentiments have weakened, and the accommodation market was negatively impacted by travel disruptions. As a result, the hotel investment market has been quiet in 2020.

Notable hotel transactions in 2019:

- 151-key Conrad Maldives Rangali Island at USD 180 million (USD 1.19 million/key)
- 110-key Anantara Dhigu Maldives Resort at USD 97 million (USD 883,000/key)
- 67-key Anantara Veli Maldives Resort at USD 59 million (USD 883,000/key)

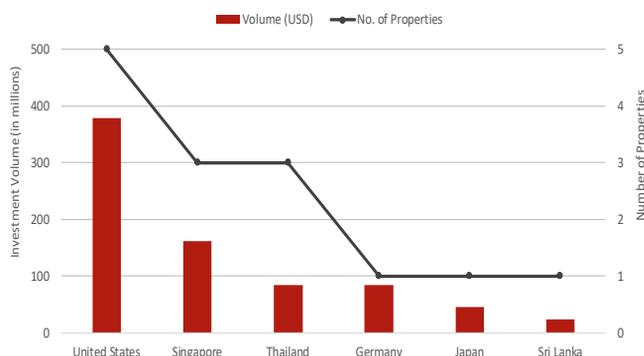
As of YTD August 2021, Maldives has recorded one transaction. The 80-key Kanuhura Maldives has been acquired at USD 41.5 million (USD 519,000/key). This suggests that investors' confidence in the Maldives hotel market has recovered to some extent.

FIGURE 10: MALDIVES HOTEL TRANSACTIONS (2016-2020)



### Inbound Hotel Investment Dominated by United States

FIGURE 11: INVESTOR PROFILE FOR MALDIVES INBOUND HOTEL TRANSACTIONS



Sources: RCA

From 2016 to 2019, inbound investment in the Maldives has been dominated by investors from the United States. They have acquired a total of five properties, amounting to a total investment volume of approximately USD 378 million, equivalent to USD 944,000 per unit.

This is followed by Singapore and Thailand, which have acquired three properties each, with a total investment volume of USD 161 million and USD 84 million, respectively. The remaining countries, namely, Germany, Japan, and Sri Lanka have acquired one property each.

It is evident that the United States investors have been actively investing in the Maldives market, which averages to approximately one hotel acquisition per year.

In terms of investors' profile in totality, Asia-Pacific leads the way with four out of six countries belonging to the Asia-Pacific region. Europe, the Middle East, and Africa regions are shown to be less active in the Maldives hotel investment market. As of YTD August 2021, the transaction of the 80-key Kanuhura Maldives was made by a Singapore investor.



## COVID-19 Timeline

Government Restriction/Stimulus	Implementation Date
Maldives bans entry of Chinese visitors.	3 February 2020
Maldives bans entry of Iran visitors.	26 February 2020
Maldives, Kerudu island Resort, placed on temporary lockdown for 5 days.	7 March 2020
Maldives, Summer Island Resort, placed on lockdown.	7 March 2020
Maldives, V. Thinadhoo, placed on lockdown.	7 March 2020
Maldives bans visitors from Italy.	8 March 2020
Maldives bans entry of visitors with travel history to Bangladesh.	10 March 2020
Maldives declared public health emergency.	12 March 2020
Maldives bans arrival of tourists to guest houses and hotels in the capital city, Malé, banned arrivals of tourists from resorts to the islands, and urged to close universities and educational institutes for two weeks.	14 March 2020
The Maldives government launched an emergency MVR 2.5 billion (USD 161.84 million) facility and a package of financial measures to shore up the local economy against the coronavirus pandemic. The MVR 2.5 billion stimulus plan includes MVR1.55 billion (USD 100 million) in emergency loans for businesses to meet short-term working capital needs.	19 March 2020
Maldives placed temporary travel bans on individuals arriving from COVID-19 affected countries including China, Iran, Italy, Bangladesh, Spain, Malaysia, Britain, the United States, Sri Lanka, parts of South Korea, France and Germany.	21 March 2020
Maldives stopped issuing visas on-arrival.	27 March 2020
Maldives began 24-hours lockdown in Malé, HulhMalé, Villingili, Thilafushi, and Gulhifalhu.	15 April 2020
Maldives extends 24-hours lockdown in Malé, HulhMalé, Villingili, Thilafushi, and Gulhifalhu for 1 day.	16 April 2020
Maldives to extend lockdown for another 14 days in Malé, HulhMalé, Villingili, Thilafushi, and Gulhifalhu.	17 April 2020
Health Protection Agency of Maldives lifted nationwide restrictions, except capital Malé.	15 June 2020
Maldives Finance Ministry announced that lease rent payable by resorts in Maldives for the rest of 2020 will be deferred for a year till 2021.	29 June 2020
Resorts, Liveboards and hotels located at uninhabited islands of Maldives reopen to international guests.	15 July 2020
Guest Houses and hotels located at inhabited islands in Maldives reopen.	1 August 2020
Maldives temporarily bans locals from inter-island travel except for medical emergencies and urgent needs. Employees of resorts and guesthouses are permitted to travel between islands granted they undergo a mandatory 14-day quarantine..	10 August 2020
Split Stays authorised for tourists in Maldives, tourists are allowed to visit and stay in more than 1 resort location upon government approval.	31 August 2020
Maldives extends State of Emergency to 6 October and will be extended to 5 November, all short-term visitors after 10 September 2020 must present negative PCR result conducted within 72 hours.	5 September 2020
Ministry of Tourism has extended the negative PCR test validity time from within 72 hours to within 96 hours prior to tourists' departure to Maldives.	18 October 2020
Maldives State of Emergency would be extended till 5 December, but eased restrictions. Foreign travellers are not required to quarantine but needs to complete a health declaration (IMUGA). Tourists needs to remain within their approved resorts, except when visiting approved dining or recreation facilities..	10 November 2020



## COVID-19 Timeline

Government Restriction/Stimulus	Implementation Date
Visit Maldives commenced a month-long global media campaign to promote the island nation as one of the most preferred tourist destinations to key global markets across various platforms. These markets are India, the UK, Russia, Middle East, France, German-speaking markets, Turkey, Singapore, South Africa, Italy, Hong Kong and Asia-Pacific.	24 November 2020
Non-tourist and domestic travel is authorised, with a 10-day home quarantine.	3 December 2020
Reopening of Hotels and Guesthouse within Greater Malé (Malé, HulMalé, VilliMalé) from 14 December.	14 December 2020
Maldives launched the world's first loyalty program for a country.	15 December 2020
Events on inhabited islands can organised, with require police permission.	21 December 2020
Travellers from UK are to undergo 10-day quarantine.	29 December 2020
State of emergency extended to 3 February and will be further extended again to 4 April.	5 January 2021
Lockdown set in place in Addu.	10 February 2021
Lockdown set in place in Fuvahmulah city.	16 February 2021
Lockdowns for Addu and Fuvahmulah extended to 3 March and 7 March, respectively.	16 March 2021
Maldives launched 3V Tourism initiative - "Visit, Vaccinate, and Vacation", aims to offer travellers two doses of COVID-19 vaccines several weeks apart, boost long stays and promote the country as a safe destination during the pandemic.	31 March 2021
Visit Maldives launches virtual event management platform for hosting online events ranging from virtual exhibitions, roadshows, webinars to trainings and live marketing events targeting the travel trade and consumers alike.	2 April 2021
Ease of Travel Restrictions for vaccinated foreign tourists and islands with at least 60% of the population having completed both doses of vaccination.	16 April 2021
Travel restrictions for all tourists arriving to Maldives from India (including those exceeding transit stays of 24 hours); required to have negative PCR test before entry and after departure from Maldives.	25 April 2021
Visit Maldives and Ministry of Tourism launches 'I'm Vaccinated' campaign to boost guests' confidence in resort's staff.	28 April 2021
Travel restrictions for all tourists arriving to Maldives, with the requirement to have a negative PCR test upon arrival.	3 May 2021
Maldives enforces state of public emergency and impose new COVID-19 controls from 5 May 2021 to 15 May 2021. Vehicular movement restricted, educational institutions are closed except for examinations and authorities advise limited travel across Maldives.	5 May 2021
Travel restrictions for South Asian countries; no further check-ins for inbound tourists from South Asian countries to Guesthouses and Hotels in Inhabited Islands.	9 May 2021
Halt of issuance of tourist visas for travelers from South Asian countries.	11 May 2021
Maldives enforces extended curfew in Greater Malé from 12 May 2021 to 18 May 2021.	12 May 2021
Maldives imposed a temporary suspension of tourist visas for visitors travelling from South Asian countries.	13 May 2021
Maldives to restrict movement and people will only be allowed out for essential supplies.	26 May 2021
Maldives extend ongoing curfew in Greater Malé till 23 June 2021.	9 June 2021
Curfew in Malé lifted, physical events and gatherings with less than 30 individuals will be allowed from Thursday, with cafés and restaurants allowed to provide dine-in services until 2330.	8 July 2021
Maldives to reopen for Indian tourists from 15 July 2021.	15 July 2021



Source: Unsplash



## Outlook

In 2020, the Maldives market recorded its greatest decline in international arrivals and poorest hotel performance in recent years due to the travel restrictions brought upon by the COVID-19 pandemic. The Maldives has recorded a decline of 33.7 p.p. in occupancy and an increase of 44.3% in ARR, contributing to an overall decrease of 29.8% in RevPAR. With many countries still implementing travel restrictions to control the spread of the coronavirus, the demand for tourism in the Maldives is likely to remain subdued in the short term due to the lack of international visitor arrivals. Until the vaccine has been largely administered globally, the uncertainty of resurgence in infections and reimposition of lockdowns will remain.

As a prominent beach destination in Asia-Pacific, the Maldives has a strong mindshare in couples looking for a honeymoon destination, diving enthusiasts searching for diving spots that feature rich marine biodiversity, and families seeking private and exclusive bonding time during vacation.

The Maldives have won multiple travel accolades in 2020 itself, this includes: “Indian Ocean’s Leading Beach Destination”, “India Ocean’s Leading Dive Destination”, “Indian Ocean’s Leading Cruise Destination” and “Indian Ocean’s Leading Destination”.

In terms of supply pipeline, HVS notes that there is an additional 20 resorts in the pipeline that will be opened by 2025. It is anticipated to add 2,763 rooms to the market. The hotel market in the Maldives is expected to remain competitive over the next few years as upscale and midscale properties continue to expand their footprint in the market.

In 2020, the Maldives did not record any transaction volume, the only year that recorded zero transactions in the past five years between 2016 to 2020. This illustrates investors’ uncertainty in hotel investment due to the ongoing fight with the COVID-19 pandemic.

To bolster the Maldives’ tourism market, the Maldives government has established one of the most relaxed regulations on international visitors in 2020. The MOT has also launched several marketing campaigns to emphasise the safety and unique selling points of the destination.

Moving forward, demand generation for the Maldives will be supported by the newly built airports and airport expansions. Large-scale developments such as CROSSROADS Maldives and Fari Islands are also likely to help induce demand.

The Maldives’ hotel market outlook is expected to continue facing turbulence on the back of a rocky global environment and the COVID-19 pandemic in the short term. However, the Maldives government and MOT are committed to supporting the tourism industry and have introduced initiatives to keep the tourism industry afloat during COVID-19. This includes hotel lease deferments and marketing efforts.

In the mid- to long-term, several tourism and national development plans have been put in place to ensure that the Maldives is set on the road to strong recovery when the economic situation improves. This includes new tourism concepts like CROSSROADS and Fari Islands.



## About HVS

HVS, the world's leading consulting and services organization focused on the hotel, mixed-use, shared ownership, gaming, and leisure industries, celebrated its 41st anniversary this year. Established in 1980, the company have performed more than 60,000 assignments for hotel and real estate owners, operators, and developers worldwide. HVS principals are regarded as the leading experts in their respective regions of the globe. Through a network of more than 50 offices and more than 300 professionals, HVS provides an unparalleled range of complementary services for the hospitality industry.

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## About the Authors



**Peggy Lee** is a Senior Analyst with HVS Singapore. She graduated from Singapore Institute of Technology with a Bachelor's Degree in Hospitality Business. Since joining, she has been engaged in numerous market research, feasibility studies and valuations in the Asia Pacific region that include Australia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Maldives, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. [plee@hvs.com](mailto:plee@hvs.com)



**Chariss Kok Xin** is a Manager with HVS Singapore. She graduated from Glion Institute of Higher Education with a Bachelor of Arts in Hospitality Real Estate Finance and Revenue Management. Since joining, she has been engaged in numerous market research, feasibility studies and valuations in the Asia Pacific region that include Australia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Maldives, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Seychelles, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. [xkok@hvs.com](mailto:xkok@hvs.com)



**Hok Yean Chee** is the Regional President of HVS Asia Pacific. She has over 30 years of experience in more than 30 markets across 23 countries in Asia Pacific, providing real estate investment advisory services for a wide spectrum of property assets. Her forte lies in providing investment advisory on hotels and serviced apartments, including brokerage, strategic analyses, operator search, market feasibility studies, valuations and litigation support. [hychee@hvs.com](mailto:hychee@hvs.com)