





# The Hotel Industry Outlook- U.S. Hotel Transactions ALIS 2012

January 23, 2012 – JW Marriott and Nokia Theatre at LA Live

Presented by: Suzanne Mellen, MAI, CRE, FRICS, ISHC

Senior Managing Director

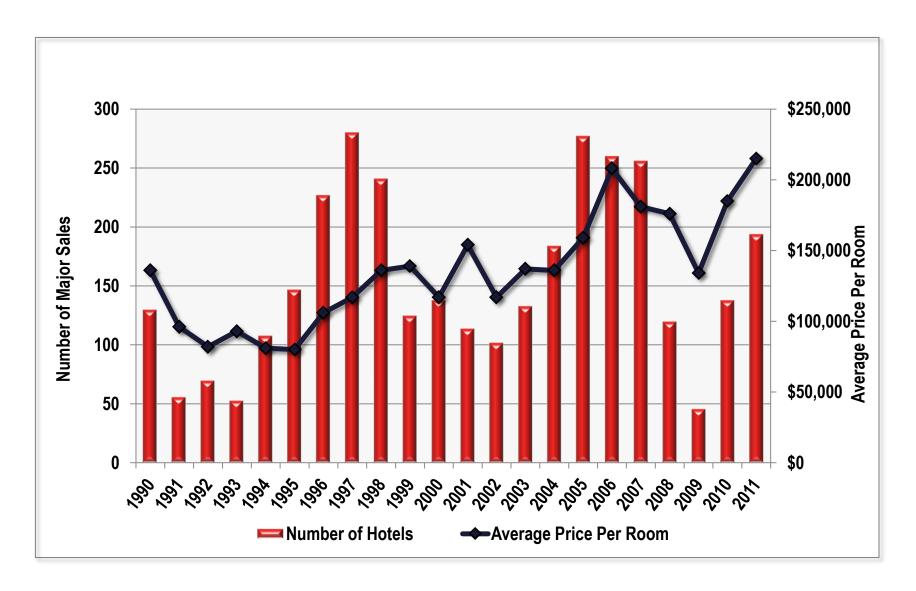
Hotel and Casino Consulting and Valuation

HVS San Francisco and Las Vegas

415-268-0351

smellen@hvs.com

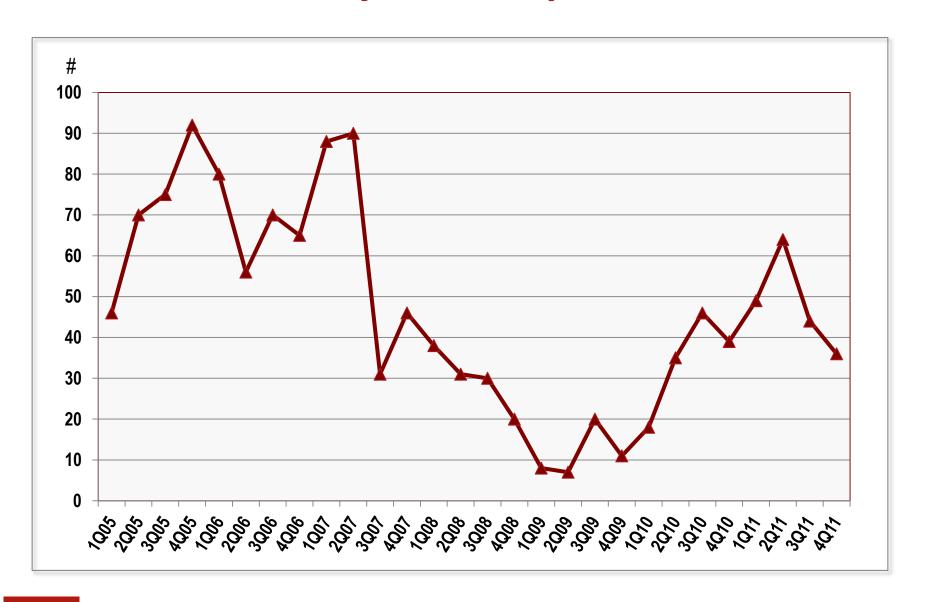
# Major Sales Transactions (>\$10 Million)





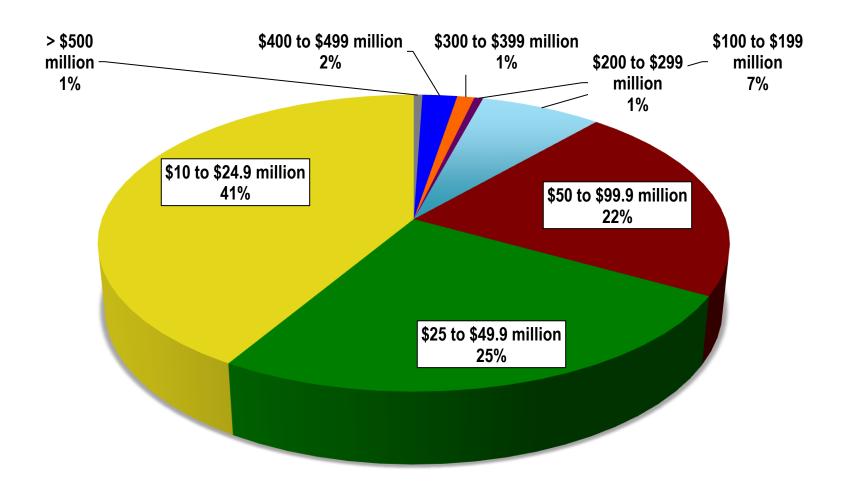
Source: HVS -2-

# **2011 Major Sales by Quarter**





# **2011 Major Sales by Total Price Paid**

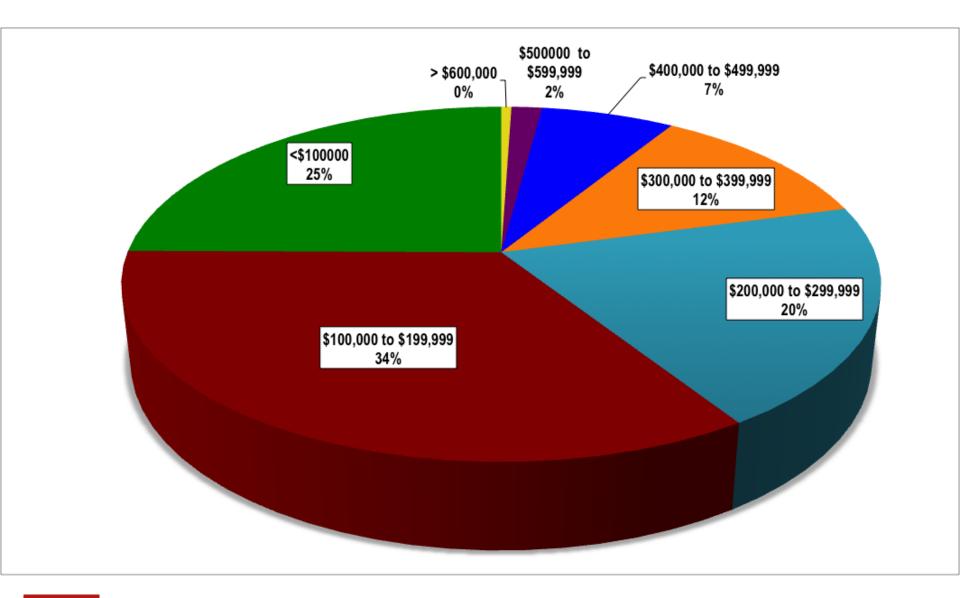




Source: HVS

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# 2011 - No. of Sales By Price Per Room



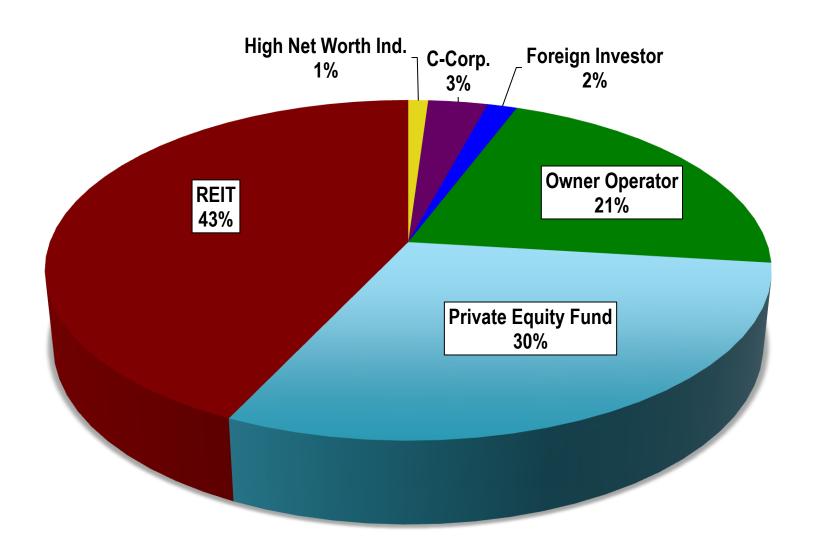


## **Most Active Metro Areas**

Market	\$ Volume (Millions)	\$/Room	No. Properties
NYC Metro	2,700.00	417,000	16
San Diego	1,700.00	279,000	18
DC Metro	700.00	296,000	10
SF Metro	700.00	231,000	16
LA Metro	600.00	228,000	10
So. Fla.	500.00	237,000	12
Chicago	400.00	232,000	4
Hawaii	200.00	149,000	3
Boston	100.00	381,000	1
Dallas	100.00	104,000	4

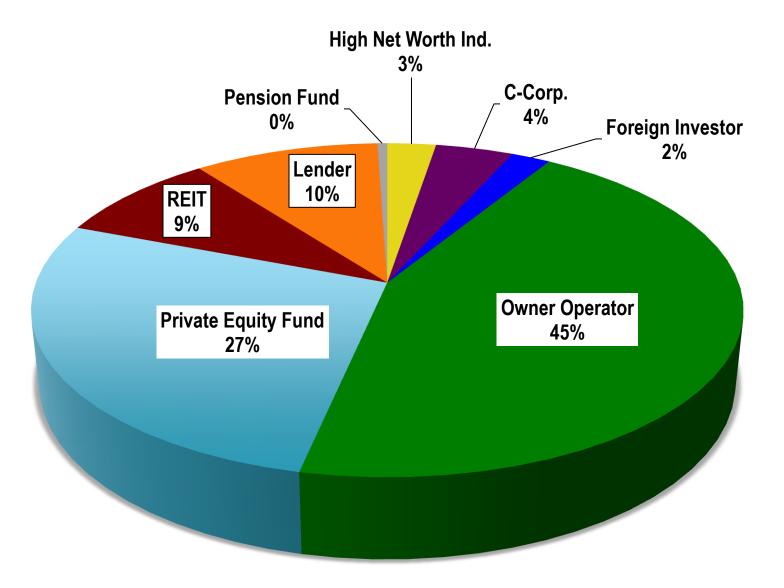


# **2011 Most Active Buyers in 2011**





## **Most Active Sellers in 2011**





## **Largest Deal of 2011**



#### **Hyatt Manchester Grand**

1625 Rooms

Buyer: Host Hotels and Resorts Seller: Manchester Grand Resorts

Interest: Leasehold

Price: \$570,000,000

Price Per Room: \$351,000

Highest Total Price Ever Paid for a Single Asset, Non-Gaming Operating Hotel at Highest and Best Use



# **Highest Price Per Key**

Cooper Square Hotel 145 Rooms New York, NY



Buyer: Andre Balazs Properties AB

Seller: Westport Capital Partners LLC

Price: \$90,000,000 (Estimated)

Price Per Room: \$620,000



Source: HVS -10-

## **Resale Success Story**



# Marriott Napa Valley 274 Rooms

Buyer: Inland American Real Estate

Trust, Inc.

Seller: Lighthouse Lodging Group/

**Privet Investments** 

Price: \$72,000,000

Price Per Room: \$263,000

Sold Previously in May 2009 for \$36,000,000 or \$131,00 0 per room



Source: HVS -11-

### **Select Service Products Prove Their Value**









Source: HVS -12 -

# **Upscale Extended-Stay Attract Investor Interest**









Source: HVS -13 -

# **Resort Sales Sparse**







Source: HVS -14-

# Pick Up in Casino Sales Activity\*



#### **Green Valley Ranch**

490 Rooms 50,000 Sq. Ft. Casino

Buyer: Stations Casino LLC Seller: Green Valley Ranch

Price: \$500,000,000

Price Per Room: \$1,020,000

\*Casino Sales are not included in the Major Sales data



Source: HVS -15 -

# Some Bargains Were to Be Had

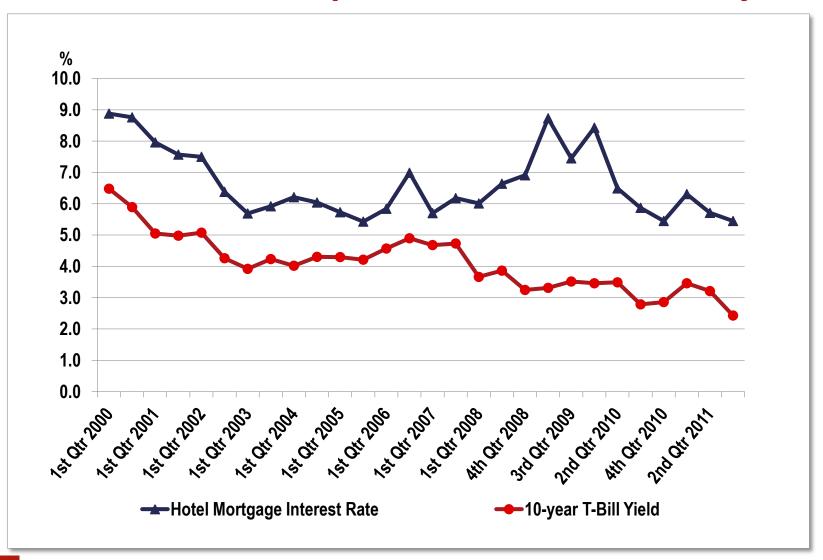






Source: HVS -16 -

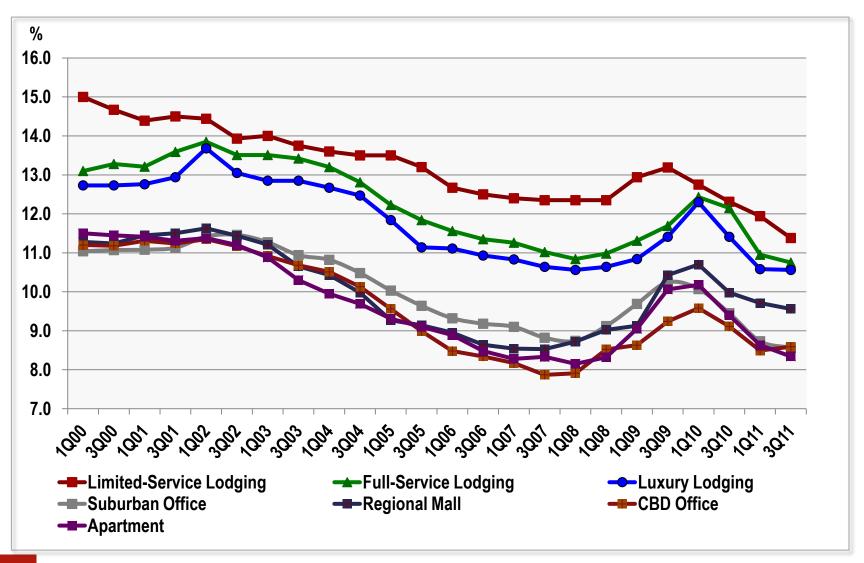
# Spreads Rise But Interest Rates Remain Favorable Despite Market Uncertainty





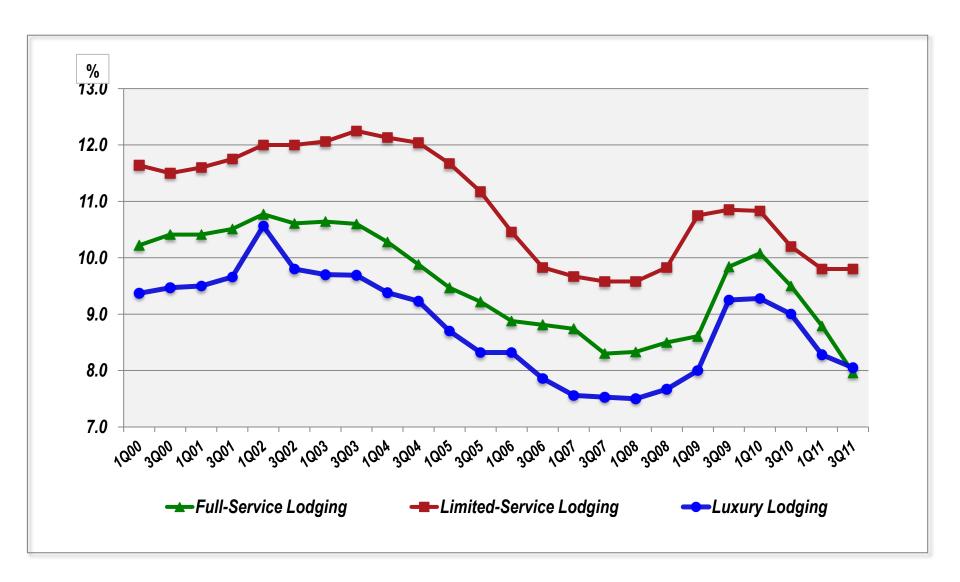
Source: ACLI -17 -

#### **Hotels Retain Yield Premium**



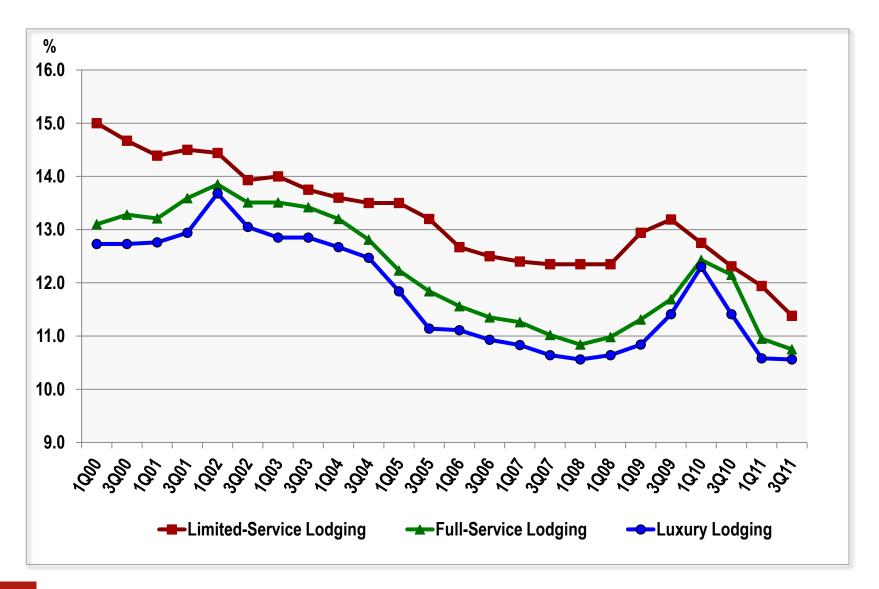


# **Hotel Cap Rates – PWC Survey**





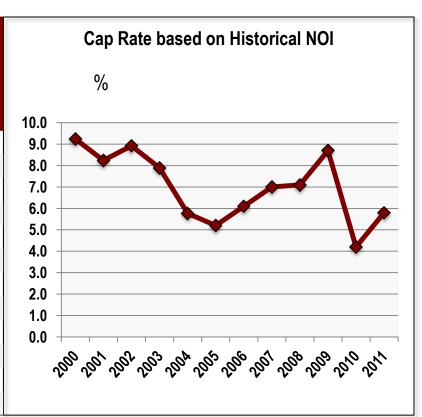
# **Hotel Discount Rates – PWC Investor Survey**





# **Cap Rates Increasing as Upside Subsides**

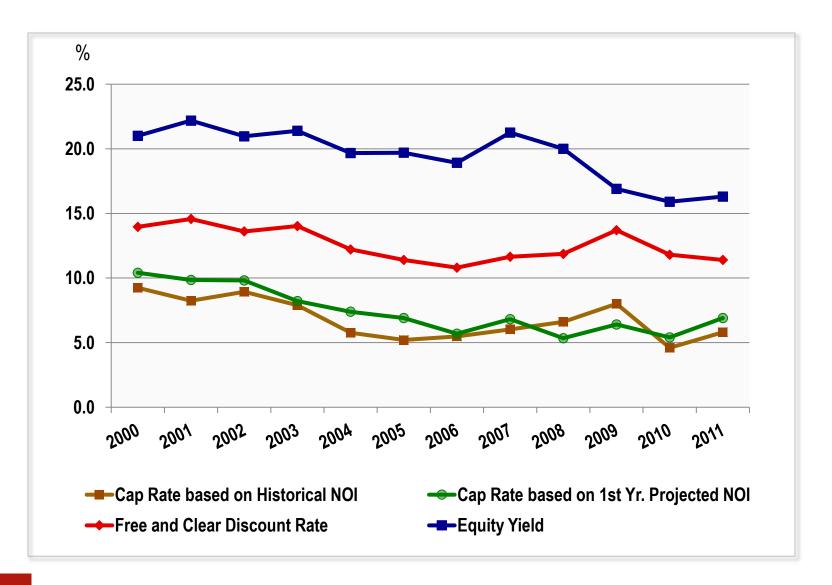
	Cap Rate based on Historical NOI	Cap Rate based on 1st Yr. Projected NOI	Free and Clear Discount Rate	Equity Yield
2011	5.8	6.9	11.4	16.3
2010	4.2	5.2	11.2	15.2
2009	8.7	6.5	11.8	14.1
2008	7.1	7.2	11.2	18.2
2007	7.0	8.1	11.1	20.4
2006	6.1	7.3	10.9	19.3
2005	5.2	6.9	11.4	19.7
2004	5.8	7.4	12.2	19.7
2003	7.9	8.2	14.0	21.4
2002	8.9	9.8	13.6	21.0
2001	8.2	9.8	14.6	22.2
2000	9.2	10.4	14.0	21.0





Source: HVS -21 -

#### **Derived Rates of Return**





Source: HVS - 22 -

# Cap Rates Ticking Up (cap rates based on actual historical NOI at time of sale)

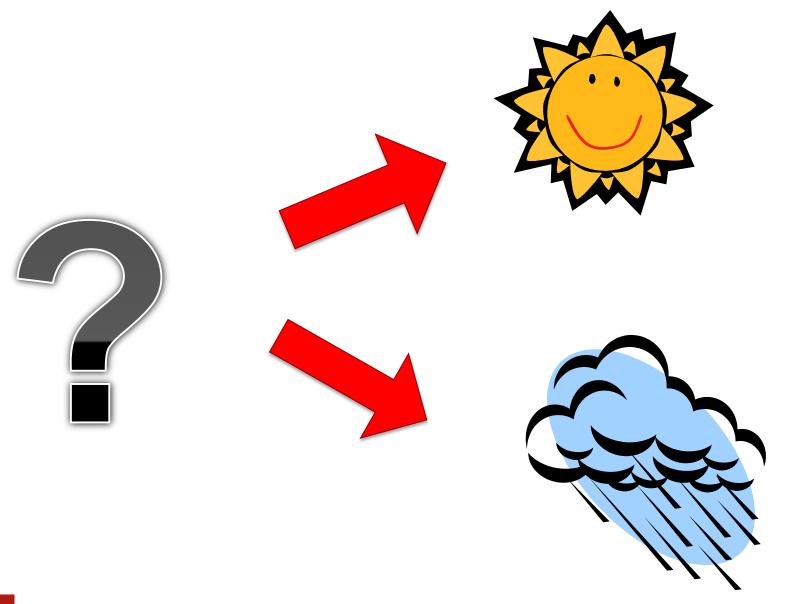
	2011		2010	
Property Type	Average (%)	Range (%)	Average (%)	Range (%)
Full Service	5.6	1.7 - 10.9	5.3	1.7 - 8.0
Select and Extended-Stay	6.7	3.2 - 12.6	7.8	3.1 - 12.4
Limited Service	9.4	.20 - 30.0	8.5	1.3 - 16.3



Source: HVS

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# **Outlook: Uncertainty Continues**





#### **Transaction Outlook**

- Political and economic uncertainty will continue to cloud the market, creating headwinds for transactions
- Sales activity will vary by market and property
- Smaller, owner/operator deals will continue to hum along
- Private equity transactions will increase while REITs limit activity
- Lender forced sales will rise, driven by loan maturities and brand mandated capital improvements
- Number of sales may increase, while dollar volume of sales is likely to decline unless REITS and CMBS activity increases
- Cap rates will continue to tick up as the recovery in NOI is realized



# Please Contact Me With Any Questions

415-268-0351

smellen@hvs.com

# Thank You!



#### Suzanne R. Mellen, MAI, CRE, FRICS, ISHC

Suzanne R. Mellen is Senior Managing Director of Consulting & Valuation for HVS San Francisco and Las Vegas and President of HVS Gaming Services. HVS is a full-service consulting and valuation firm specializing in hotel, gaming, and hospitality properties worldwide. Under Ms. Mellen's leadership, HVS San Francisco and Las Vegas have become renowned for excellence and integrity. Suzanne Mellen's professional experience includes consulting and appraisal positions with HVS New York, Morgan Guaranty Trust, Laventhol & Horwath, and Helmsley-Spear Hospitality Services, Inc. in New York City and Harley-Little Associates in Toronto, Canada. She gained her operational experience at the Plaza Hotel in New York.

Ms. Mellen has a B.S. degree in Hotel Administration from Cornell University and holds the following designations: MAI (Appraisal Institute), CRE (Counselor of Real Estate), FRICS (Fellow of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors), and ISHC (International Society of Hospitality Consultants). She has been appraising hotels, gaming assets and related real estate for over 30 years, has authored numerous articles, and is a frequent lecturer and expert witness on the valuation of hotels, casinos and related issues. She developed the Simultaneous Valuation Formula, a mortgage-equity income capitalization formula for variable income properties, and developed the software for the model.

